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**CLASS OF FEATURE EVENT GAMES SUITABLE FOR LINKING TO MULTIPLE
GAMING MACHINES**

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CLASS OF FEATURE EVENT GAMES SUITABLE FOR LINKING TO MULTIPLE GAMING MACHINES

BACKGROUND

[0001] Field of the Invention: The present invention relates to apparatus, systems and methods for conducting games of chance and, in particular, apparatus, systems and methods involving gaming machines which may be linked together for competitive play in a feature event. State of the Art: Various electronic gaming systems and their associated apparatus and methods of use are well known in the art. Examples of several patents describing games of chance include U.S. Patent 5,947,820 to Morro et al. (slot machine-puzzle game combination), U.S. Patent 5,833,536 to Davids et al. (electronic card games), U.S. Patent 5,820,460 to Fulton (video poker game), U.S. Patent 5,769,716 to Saffari et al. ("falling symbol" game), U.S. Patent 5,351,970 to Fioretti ("Methods and Apparatus for Playing Bingo Over a Wide Geographic Area"), U.S. Patent 5,333,868 to Goldfarb ("Method of Playing a Game of Chance at Locations Remote from the Game Site"), and U.S. Patent 4,856,787 to Itkis ("Concurrent Game Network"), the disclosures of each of which patents are incorporated herein by reference.

[0002] Gaming establishments continually search for new games to pique players' interest so as to encourage the players to spend more time wagering. Players losing interest in a gaming machine will cease play, which often times causes the gaming machine to go idle and to fail to contribute to the revenue stream to the casino. Furthermore, interested players may tend to be more active and consistent in the play of their respective machines and consequently tend to play faster, thus enhancing the potential profit of the machine. One strategy for stimulating player interest includes offering the potential for larger or more frequent payoff awards. A second proven strategy involves the introduction of new games of chance designed to entice players by appealing to their sense of novelty. A third strategy is to foster a casino patron's sense of competition by offering games in which the players compete against and/or team with other players. Games of chance which combine the above-identified strategies, however, are lacking in the art.

[0003] In an attempt to maintain a player's interest by increasing the size of potential payoffs and through quasi-competition, progressive jackpots are commonly utilized by casinos.

Progressive jackpots usually involve a number of electronically linked-together gaming machines, with players at those gaming machines competing to win a relatively large progressive jackpot in addition to non-jackpot winnings at each individual gaming machine. The progressive jackpot prize is typically determined by allocating a portion of the money wagered at each individual linked gaming machine to the progressive jackpot prize sum. Thus, the progressive jackpot value continues to increase until a player hits the progressive jackpot prize at one of the linked machines. Players at a casino are usually made aware of a progressive jackpot by its posting on a large screen, typically centrally located in relation to the electronically linked-together machines. Once the progressive jackpot prize is awarded to a player, a relatively rare event, the progressive jackpot prize amount is reset, typically to a predefined initial progressive jackpot prize value. The large awards offered by progressive jackpots are attractive to many players, and some progressive jackpots may reach into the millions of dollars.

[0004] While experiencing a certain degree of success, gaming machines linked together in competition for progressive jackpot prizes are hard pressed to maintain a player's interest, largely due to the fact that the large progressive jackpot prize is typically awarded only infrequently. Furthermore, the rare event of a progressive jackpot award results in players on progressively linked gaming machines primarily focusing on play at their individual gaming machines, rather than on competition against each other. Thus, the degree of player competition in progressive gaming machine play is nominal at best.

[0005] Lottery-type games are another form of quasi-competition among players. In a typical lottery-type game, players enter the game by selecting or randomly receiving a predetermined number of game elements (e.g., numbers) in hopes of achieving a winning combination of game elements to be randomly selected by the sponsoring entity. Typically, all entries must be in by a specified time deadline, whereafter the game elements of the winning combination are randomly selected by the sponsoring entity in a linear fashion, that is to say one digit of the winning number or numbers at a time and in sequence.

[0006] Because of the linear selection process, however, most of the players in the lottery-type game are rapidly excluded from winning large prizes during the initial selection of the winning game elements. Furthermore, there is typically a substantial lag time in lottery-type

games between the entry of a player and identification of the winning combination as selected by the sponsoring entity. Thus, players in a lottery-type game only actively and briefly participate in the game during the purchase of an entry and subsequently during the selection process. Finally, the perceived level of competition, if any, between players is nominal and players typically do not even have to be present at the selection of the winning elements to win.

[0007] A further casino technique for maintaining a player's interest in a game of chance is through the sponsorship of tournament gaming events. To engage in tournament play, a player typically pays an entry fee, is awarded an initial number of credits, and plays continuously over a predetermined time period. At the end of the time period, awards are given to the players having earned, for example, the most wins and/or credits relative to their fellow tournament participants.

[0008] While tournament play fosters competition among players and provides for an extended period of time during which a player participates, tournament play may lack appeal to some players. First, only relatively few players taking part in a tournament will participate in any significant awards. Thus, some players who have achieved a substantial number of "wins" during tournament play may not receive any form of award, despite their perceptions of winning. Secondly, a player may not choose to enter a tournament because the available tournaments may only be scheduled at times inconvenient to the player. Furthermore, tournament play may take place over a protracted period of time, thus eliminating some participants who desire to play in a competitive environment, but who are unable to commit to the time required for a tournament session.

[0009] A still further method that has been used to motivate player interest involves the use of "racing games" wherein, for example, a bank of gaming machines is linked to several cars located on a centrally displayed "track." In a slot machine example of such a racing game, such as that disclosed in U.S. Patent 5,664,998 to Seelig et al., the cars are linked to respective slot machines and move down the track a predetermined distance towards a finish line every time a special symbol appears on one of the machines' respective slot reels. Since the player whose car passes the finish line first is the winner, players are motivated to play at a faster rate in order to have more winning occurrences of the special symbol. The occurrences of the winning symbols,

however, typically do not offer the player a chance for any type of award unless that player's car is the winner. Thus, a player whose race car is not advancing as quickly as others may become discouraged and lose motivation for faster play and/or to continue. Additionally, when the race ends, the player's investment in the game is lost, and the player may lose interest and seek out another game.

[0010] Thus, what is needed in the art are new gaming methods which both pique and maintain a player's interest through, for example, offering the potential for larger or more frequent payoff awards and appealing to a player's desire for competition by offering games in which the players may compete against other players, even while playing an individual game of chance on his or her gaming machine.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0011] The present invention relates to apparatus and methods of conducting games of chance which may be employed on a single gaming machine or a plurality of linked gaming machines. In one embodiment, a method of conducting a game of chance is disclosed. The method entails providing at least one display configured to exhibit at least one group of cells, each cell in the at least one group of cells earmarkable with a designator of at least one gaming machine responsive to each occurrence of at least one specific outcome of a game of chance on the at least one gaming machine, the at least one gaming machine comprising a random number generator configured for producing a plurality of game outcomes including the at least one specific outcome and earmarking a cell of the at least one group of cells with the designator responsive to the at least one specific outcome resulting from play on the at least one gaming machine. The method may also include determining a payout in relation to a number of earmarked cells of the at least one group of cells. In a further aspect of the method, the at least one gaming machine comprises a plurality of linked gaming machines, and the designator comprises a unique identifier for each gaming machine of the plurality of linked gaming machines.

[0012] The present invention also includes a method of conducting a game of chance which comprises providing at least one display configured to exhibit at least two groups of cells,

each cell in the at least two groups of cells earmarkable with at least one unique designator of a gaming machine of a plurality of gaming machines each comprising a random number generator configured for producing a plurality of game outcomes including at least one specific outcome and each having associated therewith respective unique designators, earmarking a cell of the at least two groups of cells with the at least one unique designator of a gaming machine of the plurality responsive to each occurrence of the at least one specific outcome on that gaming machine until a number of the cells of at least one group of cells are earmarked, and determining at least one payout according to a number of the unique designators in the earmarked cells.

[0013] A system for playing at least one game of chance is also provided. The system includes at least one display device operably coupled to a plurality of gaming machines for playing at least one game of chance, each gaming machine including a random number generator configured for producing a plurality of game outcomes including at least one specific outcome, the display device configured to exhibit at least one group of cells, each cell in the at least one group of cells earmarkable with a unique designator of at least one gaming machine of the plurality of gaming machines responsive to each occurrence of the at least one specific outcome on the a gaming machine of the plurality of machines during play of the at least one game of chance.

[0014] It is also contemplated that the present invention may comprise a method and apparatus for playing at least one game of chance having a plurality of outcomes including at least one specific outcome, play of the game being associated with a display including at least one group of cells earmarkable each time the at least one specific outcome is achieved during play of the at least one game of chance.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS

[0015] The foregoing and other advantages of the invention will become apparent upon reading the following description of the preferred embodiments and upon reference to the drawings in which:

[0016] FIG. 1 is diagrammatic representation of a gaming system for use in the present invention;

[0017] FIG. 2 shows another configuration of the gaming system illustrated in FIG. 1;

[0018] FIG. 3 is a simplified diagram of the architecture of an exemplary gaming machine for use in the present invention;

[0019] FIGS. 4 through 7 illustrate embodiments of a feature event game of chance according to the present invention;

[0020] FIGS. 8 through 12 illustrate further embodiments of a feature event game of chance according to the present invention;

[0021] FIGS. 13 through 16 illustrate a draw poker embodiment of a feature event game of chance for competitive play by a plurality of players; and

[0022] FIGS. 17 through 18 illustrate a draw poker embodiment of a feature event game of chance playable by a single player.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0023] A diagrammatic representation of an exemplary apparatus for use in an embodiment of the present invention is illustrated in drawing FIG. 1. Shown is a gaming system 20 comprising a bank of gaming machines 22 linked to an event display device 24 through communication links 26. By use of the terms “gaming system,” “gaming machines” and “gaming” herein, it is meant that some form of wagering may be involved. Although five gaming machines 22 are shown in FIG. 1, it will be readily apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art that the present invention may incorporate any number of a plurality of gaming machines 22. Preferably, five or more gaming machines will be associated in the illustrated fashion, although numbers as low as two gaming machines may be used in the present invention. It is currently contemplated that about five to fifteen gaming machines 22 may be linked in the manner described for implementation of the present invention.

[0024] Event display device 24 may be a relatively large liquid crystal display (LCD) screen (i.e., relatively large in comparison to individual display screens of gaming devices 22), or a series or array of such screens, positioned in an area above the gaming machines 22 such that the screen(s) is/are visible to players at each gaming machine 22. Event display device 24 may comprise other types of display screens known in the art, including cathode ray tube (CRT)

screens, plasma display screens, and/or screens based on light emitting diode (LED) technology. Event display screen 24 may be a display screen configured for multiple uses and/or concurrent display of other casino-sponsored information. For example, event display device 24 may be used in association with a Sports Book venue of the casino during periods in which event display device 24 temporarily is not used for the purposes of the present invention.

[0025] Event display device 24 is further configured with, or associated with, a central processing unit (CPU) 25 configured and programmed for operation of at least one feature event game of chance. CPU 25 is further configured for receiving gaming data from gaming machines 22, for displaying gaming data on a display screen of event display device 24 and for selecting one or more winners during gaming play on gaming machines 22, as will be described in more detail below.

[0026] Thus, CPU 25 may be located within event display device 24 or be placed in an intermediary device linked to event display device 24. In one aspect of the embodiment shown in drawing FIG. 2, CPU 25 may be provided as a component of a server 29 that is linked to, and communicates with, a plurality of networked gaming machines 22 and/or event display device 24.

[0027] Communication links 26 may be any of a variety of communication links known in the art, including, but not limited to: twisted-pair wire, coaxial cable, fiber optic, Ethernet, bus line, Fibre Channel, ATM, standard serial connections, radio wave or other wireless connections, and the like. In this regard, gaming machines 22 may be connected to event display device 24 through communication links 26 configured to be in direct communication with event display device 24. Additionally, the connection between a gaming machine 22 and an event display device 24 may be effected through a LAN (e.g., Ethernet, token ring, etc.), WAN, intranet, an Internet connection, or a combination thereof.

[0028] Referring now to FIG. 3, the architecture of an exemplary gaming machine 22 is illustrated. It should be noted, however, that the embodiment of the illustrated gaming machine 22 is for purposes of clarity in discussing the present invention herein, and is not intended to be limiting of the present invention in any manner.

coin hopper 64 for paying winning payouts, a currency validator/acceptor 72 for accepting currency on gaming machine 22, a video display 74 for displaying one or more games of chance, and (optionally) a tracked cell meter (not shown) for tracking play results concurrently with game results displayed on event display device 24. Further details of the various components of gaming machine 22 are revealed in the description to follow below.

[0033] Referring again to FIGS. 1 and 2, the above-described exemplary apparatus may be used in accordance with the principles of the present invention for the conduct of one or more differing “feature event games of chance.” A “feature event game of chance”, as used herein, is defined as a competitive game in which both the final game results and interim game results are displayed on event display device 24, and/or on each of the individual video displays 74 of participating gaming machines 22. Typically, a feature event game of chance is played by at least two participants (“players”) on gaming machines 22 in proximity to event display device 24 and who may observe the interim and final game results by viewing the one or more screens of event display device 24.

[0034] Generally, a feature event game of chance comprises competitive play using games of chance on respective gaming machines 22 wherein players attempt to achieve winning outcomes (“specific outcomes”) associated with a plurality of potential winning outcomes found under one or more award categories of a “game board” displayed on event display device 24. As used herein, a “game board” refers to a particular game configuration displayed on event display device 24 which requires multiple specific game outcomes for completion of play under an individual award category. Typically, each game board within a feature event game of chance is associated with a prize of a fixed or a variable amount comprising an “award category”. A further defining element of a feature event game of chance is that there exists the potential for all participants in the feature event game of chance to “win” (i.e., receive an award) until such time as the feature event game of chance is over. To play a feature event game of chance, players on gaming machines 22 will typically wager to activate play, and also engage in subsequent wagering to continue play during each feature event game of chance. In other contemplated embodiments, a single entry fee may be paid to play in each feature event game of chance. After each instance of wagering, or after paying a single entry in that aspect of the embodiment, play is

conducted in a conventional manner, such as by the players activating game initiators such as “play” buttons, pulling slot machine handles, and the like.

[0035] In preferred embodiments of the present invention, aspects of which are described in more detail with respect to drawings FIGS. 4-8, specific game outcomes achieved during a feature event game of chance cause “cells,” or “blocks” of one or more configurations of a game board displayed on event display device 24 to be earmarked or posted (i.e., associated or identified) to the gaming machine or machines on which a specific game outcome has been achieved and thus to the associated player or players achieving the particular specific game outcomes.

[0036] By earmarking a cell or block of an award category of a particular game board, it is meant that the players receive a visual indication on event display device 24 and/or gaming machines 22 that a particular player or players have achieved a winning outcome with respect to that cell. Thus, a cell or block of an award category comprises a defined area on event display device 24 and/or gaming machines 22 which can be visually attributable to one or more players.

[0037] When a given number (typically all, but the invention is not so limited) available cells of an award category configuration of a game board are earmarked, thus resulting in a winning game board, the feature event game of chance is completed and the awards found in the award category of the winning game board are distributed to the players in accordance with the visual indications of the earmarked cells and/or as described in detail below. After distribution of all awards, all game boards on event display device 24 may be reset, and a new feature event game of chance may be played. Alternatively, only the winning game board may be reset and the game boards having less than all available cells earmarked at the time the winning game board is completed may be left in an uncompleted configuration for completion during further play.

[0038] Referring now to drawing FIG. 4, an exemplary feature event game of chance configuration (“feature event gaming configuration”) 100 is illustrated. Each gaming machine 22 of a bank of five gaming machines 22a, 22b, 22c, 22d, and 22e is shown electronically (such term including optical as well as wireless) linked to an event display device 24 in the manner previously described. Gaming machines 22a, 22b, 22c, 22d, and 22e are each provided with a gaming machine designator 112, shown in FIG. 4 as a numeric label. For example, gaming

machine 22a is provided with the identifying numeric label “1” as a gaming machine designator 112, while gaming machines 22b, 22c, 22d, and 22e are provided with gaming machine designators 112 referenced by the numeric labels 2 through 5, respectively.

[0039] In the illustrated exemplary embodiment, the game boards are depicted as a plurality of rows configured as ladders 102. As shown, ladders 102 comprise ten cells 104 each. One skilled in the art will appreciate that while ten cells 104 are illustrated, the present invention is not limited to any particular number of cells. Each cell 104 of ladders 102 is configured with “rungs” 106, the rungs 106 defining the bottom-most and top-most portions of each cell 104. At the bottom of each ladder 102 is an image representative of an object, person, or animal, shown in FIG. 4 as an animated element 108, positioned at a rung 106 of a bottom-most cell 104a. At the top of each ladder 102 is posted an award category 101 having an award amount associated therewith. The award amount may be the same amount or different amounts for each for ladder 102. Each of ladders 102 are further associated with unique identifiers 110, shown on event display device 24 as capital letters A through G. For ease of discussion, ladders 102 will be referenced by their respective unique identifiers 110 when referred to individually.

[0040] As depicted in FIG. 4, event display device 24 shows seven award categories 101 located above ladders 102. For illustrative purposes only, ladders A through G are shown as configured with prizes in respective award categories 101 of \$25, \$100, \$75, \$250, \$50, \$150, and \$125. The prize for each award category 101 represents the total amount of winnings available for completed play of a single feature event game of chance.

[0041] In other embodiments, the prize amounts for each award category 101 may be the same for some or all of ladders A through G, may differ for each of ladders A through G, or may vary more or less divergently than the exemplary embodiment shown herein. Furthermore, the prizes for completed play under each award category 101 may be of fixed values, randomly determined values (e.g., randomly set by the casino after each completed round of play), based upon a progressive (e.g., based on a percentage of all wagers placed at gaming machines 22), or be based upon a combination of specific game outcomes occurring during play of a feature event game of chance.

[0042] Gaming machines 22 are compatibly configured for play of the feature event gaming configuration 100 displayed on event display device 24. Thus, each of gaming machines 22 is configured with at least one game of chance having at least one possible outcome which will correspondingly earmark a cell 104 of a ladder 102 as a "specific outcome." The odds for achieving the at least one possible outcome for earmarking a cell 104 may be the same for all cells 104 of a given ladder 102, or be varied for some or all cells 104. Therefore, in one aspect of the embodiment, the odds of achieving the possible outcomes that would earmark the cells 104 found in ladder D (having \$250 as the award category 101 prize) may be relatively higher than the odds of achieving the possible outcomes that would earmark the cells 104 found in ladder A (having \$25 as the award category 101 prize). It is currently preferred, however, that the odds of activating all cells 104 of all ladders 102 be equal.

[0043] The games of chance configured on gaming machines 22 may be any of a variety of games of chance typically found at casinos, and thus include various reel-type slot machine games, poker games, blackjack games, keno games, lotto games, bingo games, and the like. For clarity in discussing the present embodiment, however, gaming machines 22 will be described as provided in a configuration suitable for playing a 5-reel multi-line slot machine game.

[0044] Referring now to FIG. 5, gaming machines 22 are configured with reels 80, paylines 82, and play buttons 84 for play of a 5-reel multi-line slot machine game. The illustrated configuration of gaming machines 22 is not intended to be limiting of the present invention and, as previously described, gaming machines 22 may be provided in any of a number of configurations for the play of one or more of a variety of games of chance.

[0045] Competitive play on gaming machines 22 may, but not necessary does, begin at the same time for all gaming machines 22. In accordance with an embodiment of the present invention, a specific outcome on a gaming machine 22 causes a cell 104 of a ladder 102 to be visually assigned, that is to say earmarked or posted, to the particular gaming machine 22 that achieved the specific outcome. For example, the gaming machine designator 112 of the particular gaming machine 22 achieving the specific outcome may be posted in a cell 104 of a ladder 102. In the illustrated embodiment, the cells 104 of a ladder 102 are posted sequentially (e.g., in an upward manner) in association with gaming machine designators 112 upon specific

outcomes achieved by respective gaming machines 22. Thus, the bottom-most cell 104a of a particular ladder 102 is posted first, with the posting of other cells 104 following upwardly, in order, on ladder 102 with the achievement of further specific outcomes.

[0046] The achievement of specific outcomes on gaming machines 22 also causes an animated 108 to climb up one rung 106 of a ladder 102 in response to each respective specific outcome. As shown by drawing FIG. 5, the animated element 108 on the ladder 102 designated as “B” has climbed up one rung 106 in response to a specific outcome achieved by a gaming machine 22c. In accordance with the above-described embodiment, the first, or bottom-most, cell 104a is earmarked with the number “3,” which corresponds to the gaming machine designator 112 of gaming machine 22c. Thus, this aspect of the embodiment in FIG. 5 illustrates the result of a single specific outcome wherein the specific outcome was achieved by gaming machine 22c.

[0047] According to the illustrated embodiment, each of gaming machines 22 is configured with a 5-reel multi-line slot machine game wherein the slot machine reels 80 are provided with indicia representing the unique identifiers 110 of each ladder 102. For example, each gaming machine 22 is configured with reels 80 adapted to display one or more of unique identifiers 110 (i.e., A-G) in a payline 82 upon a particular, but randomly determined, outcome resulting from play of the reel slot machine game for which the gaming machine 22 is configured. A cell 104 is earmarked and an animated element 108 advances in the manner previously described upon a specific outcome of the reel slot machine game in which a predetermined number of unique identifiers 110 are displayed in a payline 82. As one non-limiting example, such a specific outcome may comprise having three or more instances of a unique identifier 110 displayed in a payline 82.

[0048] As shown in FIG. 5, play on gaming machine 22c resulted in three instances of the indicia “B” being displayed in a horizontal payline 82 of gaming machine 22c. Accordingly, the cell 104a of ladder 102 associated with the unique identifier 110 of “B” is earmarked with the number “3,” which corresponds to the gaming machine designator 112 of gaming machine 22c. Additionally, the animated element 108 on the ladder 102 identified as “B” has moved up one rung 106 from the position shown in FIG. 4.

[0049] Play continues on gaming machines 22 with the results displayed thereon and/or on event display device 24 until an animated element 108 on one of ladders 102 reaches a top-most rung 106a. At this time, awards are determined and distributed among each of those gaming machines 22 that triggered the upward progress of the animated element 108 on the “winning” ladder 102 by achieving one or more specific game outcomes and having a cell 104 earmarked or posted to that gaming machine 22.

[0050] An example of completed play of a feature event game of chance on event display device 24 is illustrated in drawing FIG. 6. Therein, a ladder 102 associated with the unique identifier 100 “F” is shown with animated element 108 at a top-most rung 106a, and is thus identified as the winning ladder 102 (“winning ladder F”). At this time, play on gaming machines 22 and event display device 24 stops, and the total amount of winnings (\$150) indicated for winning ladder F by award category 101 is distributed to the players in accordance with the number of gaming machine designations 112 for each gaming machine 22 posted in cells 104 of winning ladder F.

[0051] As illustrated in FIG. 6 (and with further reference to FIG. 4), gaming machine 22a (represented by the gaming machine designator 112 “1”) has a posting in four cells 104 of winning ladder F, and thus would receive a proportionate amount (40%) of the total available winnings based on its four of ten possible postings. Gaming machine 22b (represented by the gaming machine designator 112 “2”) posted only one cell 104, and thus would receive 10% of the total available winnings. Gaming machine 22c (represented by the gaming machine designator 112 “3”) posted three cells 104, and thus would be awarded a 30% share. Gaming machine 22d (represented by the gaming machine designator 112 “4”) posted two cells 104 and would be entitled to a 20% share, while gaming machine 22e posted no cells and would correspondingly receive none of the available award. A summary of the proportionate dollar amounts earned by each gaming machine 22a-e (represented by their gaming machine designators 112 “1-5”) is shown in Table 1:

Table 1

<u>Gaming Machine</u>	<u>No. Cells Posted</u>	<u>Award Share Of \$150</u>
1	4	\$60
2	1	\$15
3	3	\$45
4	2	\$30
5	0	\$0
<hr/>		
Total	10	\$150

[0052] After completed play of a feature event game of chance, event display device 24 and gaming machines 22 are preferably reset, thus clearing all prior gaming machine designators 112 from all cells 104 of all ladders 102. Optionally, at this time the prize amounts for each award category 101 may be modified or subject to redetermination, the odds of achieving a posting in a specific cells 104 may be changed, and players may choose to leave or join gaming machines 22. A new feature event game of chance will then typically be conducted according to the gaming principles as previously discussed.

[0053] Alternatively, after prize amounts have been ascertained, apportioned and distributed in association with completion of game play for a given winning ladder 102, play may continue on those ladders 102 which have yet not been completed as winning ladders and which may have some cells 104 earmarked.

[0054] The subject embodiment readily lends itself to a number of other interesting game board configurations, as is illustrated in drawing FIG. 7. Therein, ladders 102 and cells 104 of FIGS. 4 through 6 are replaced with horizontal lanes 132 having cells 134, and animated elements 108 are replaced with racing cars 138. All other reference characters of FIG. 7 with like designations as shown in FIGS. 4 through 6 reference the same components as previously described. Again, each cell 134 is posted with gaming machine designators 112 associated with individual gaming machines 22 achieving the requisite specific game outcomes. As each cell 134 within a given horizontal lane 132 is posted with a gaming machine designator 112, the

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racing car 138 within that horizontal lane 132 advances. When all cells 134 within a particular horizontal lane 132 have been posted with gaming machine designators 112, the racing car 138 advances to the end of the horizontal lane 132 and has completed the “race.” The prize associated with the award category 101 for that particular horizontal lane 132 is then distributed among the players according to the relative number of gaming machine designators 112 within cells 134 of that horizontal lane 132 associated with each gaming machine 22.

[0055] A second embodiment of a feature event game of chance is illustrated in drawing FIGS. 8 through 12. The second embodiment is similar to the embodiment and variations thereof disclosed with regard to drawing FIGS. 4 through 7, except that in the second embodiment, the cells of the displayed game board are not posted sequentially, but rather according to the particular specific outcomes on participating gaming machines.

[0056] Again, the feature event game of chance playable in the subject embodiment may be based on any of a variety of games of chance typically found at casinos, to include various slot machine games, poker games, blackjack games, keno games, lotto games, bingo games, and the like. For purposes of clarity and convenience in describing the present invention, the second embodiment is described in relation to competitive play on a series of gaming machines 122 configured as 5-reel spinning reel machines. Gaming machines 122 are linked to an event display device 124 in the manner previously described in relation to drawing FIGS. 1 and 2.

[0057] In FIG. 8, a blank feature event game board 200 is shown on an event display device 124 prior to play according to the present invention. In accordance with the subject embodiment, feature event game board 200 comprises five horizontal rows 202 with each row 202 provided with a unique identifier 210 “A” through “E,” respectively. Of course, the rows 202 of the subject embodiment may be configured in any of a number of configurations, and not just horizontal, with the guiding principle being merely that players be able to readily track their mutual progress in each row 202. The rows 202 are configured with five cells 204 each, with each sequential cell 204 of each row 202 vertically aligned with a corresponding sequential cell 204 of the other rows 202. Although optionally not shown labeled as such, each sequential cell 204 of rows 202, taken left to right, respectively corresponds to one of the five reels 180 on 5-

reel slot machines 122, taken left to right. An award amount 206 is further provided adjacent an end portion of each row 202. The award amount 206 may be the same or different for each of rows 202.

[0058] Each of gaming machines 122 are provided with five reels 180, one or more “paylines” 182, and a unique gaming machine designator 212. The unique gaming machine designators 212 are shown in FIG. 8 as reference numerals “1” through “5,” respectively. Gaming machines 122 are further provided with a plurality of symbols 184 (“A” through “E”) on each of the respective reels 180, the symbols 184 corresponding to respective unique identifiers 210 (“A” through “E”) on rows 202. Each of reels 180 is further provided with at least one “FEATURE symbol” 186 thereon (as seen on gaming machine 122a), with each FEATURE symbol 186 corresponding to one of the five sequential cells 204 of each row 202. FEATURE symbol 186 may be any type of readily identifiable symbol or icon and is illustrated generically in FIG. 8 as a “casino logo” (represented by the letters “CL”).

[0059] From a blank feature event game board 200, competitive play may begin at substantially the same time for all gaming machines 122 upon the input of sufficient wagers at the respective gaming machines 122. As currently more preferred, however, players may join in competitive play at gaming machines 122 at any time. In accordance with the principles of the present embodiment, cells 204 may be posted with a particular gaming machine designator 212 when a predetermined number (e.g., four) of the same symbols 184 and a FEATURE symbol 186 appear on a payline 182 of a gaming machine 122. Generally, achieving the predetermined number of a particular symbol 184 and a FEATURE symbol 186 results in the posting of a gaming machine designator 212 in an available cell 204 of a row 202 having a unique identifier 210 corresponding to the particular set of symbols 184. Furthermore, the particular cell 204 which is posted with the gaming machine designator 112 corresponds to the reel 180 displaying the particular FEATURE symbol 186.

[0060] For example, drawing FIG. 9 illustrates the circumstance where play results in four of the same symbol 184 being respectively displayed on the first, third, fourth and fifth reels 180 in a payline 182 of a gaming machine 122a, in conjunction with the display of a FEATURE symbol 186 on the second reel 180 of the payline 182. As shown in FIG. 9, a “1” has been

posted in the second cell 204*b* of a row 202*b*. The particular row 202*b* receiving the posting corresponds to the particular designation (“A” through “E”) of the four symbols 184 displayed on reels 180, while the posted “1” corresponds to the gaming machine designator 212 of the particular gaming machine 122*a* achieving the subject results. Accordingly, the achievement of four of the symbol 184 “B” on reels 180 of gaming machine 122*a* results in a posting of the gaming machine designator 112 “1” on the row 202*a* also having a “B” as unique identifier 210. Thus, game board 200 in FIG. 9 shows the result of a single “win” by gaming machine 122*a* identified by a “1” as the gaming machine designator 212.

[0061] In accordance with the subject embodiment of a method of play, other cells 204 are posted with particular gaming machine designators 212 whenever a FEATURE symbol 186 appears on a reel 180 in conjunction with the predetermined number (e.g., four) of the same symbols 184 appearing on the other four reels 180 of a gaming machine 122. Play thus continues with players on gaming machines 122 competing for postings in cells 204 until all cells 204 within one of the rows 202 are posted.

[0062] FIG. 10 illustrates an example of completed play on a feature event game board 200. As shown therein, all cells 204 of row 202*b* (provided with “B” as unique identifier 210) have been posted with gaming machine designators 112. According to the illustrated embodiment, the \$500 prize (award amount 206) would be distributed in proportional amounts between players located at respective gaming machines 122 having “1”, “3” and “5” as the gaming machine designators 212 which are posted in row 202*b* (see also FIG. 8). As shown, the player associated with the gaming machine 122 having a “1” as the gaming machine designator 212 would be entitled to 3/5ths of the \$500 prize, while the players associated with the gaming machines 122 having “2” and “3” as the gaming machine designators 212 would be entitled to 1/5th of the \$500 prize each.

[0063] In one aspect of the embodiment, only a single posting or “win” is permitted per each cell 204. In a second aspect of the embodiment, a previously posted gaming machine designator 212 within a cell 204 may be replaced (“stolen away”) with the posting of another gaming machine designator 212 within that cell 204. The replacement of a posting may occur, for example, upon the occurrence of one or more subsequently occurring specific outcomes

associated with that cell 204. In a third aspect of the embodiment, multiple postings (e.g., two or more postings) are permitted per cell 204 as shown in drawing FIG. 11. In FIG. 11, the third cell 204c of "winning" row 202b is shown posted with both a "3" and a "4" as gaming machine designators 212, the two gaming machine designators 212 representing "wins" (specific outcomes) by two separate players in the same cell 204c. In this case, the players associated with the gaming machines 122 having "3" and "4" as the gaming machine designators 212 would be entitled to 1/10th of the \$500 prize each (see FIG. 8).

[0064] In a further related embodiment, a single gaming machine 122 may be permitted to have multiple postings of its own respective gaming machine designator 212 within one or more single cells 204 of one or more rows 202. As shown in drawing FIG. 12, a cell 204c of a winning row 202b contains three postings of a "3" and one posting of a "4" as the gaming machine designators 212. As previously described, each posting represents a "win" on a gaming machine 122, with each win comprising a predetermined number of symbols 184 in conjunction with a FEATURE symbol 186 appearing in a reel position associated with cell 204c.

[0065] Still referring to FIG. 12, the prize amount for the postings in cell 204c may be calculated by dividing the prize entitlement for cell 204c in row 202c (1/5th of \$500) by fourths (since there were four postings therein), with 3/4ths going to the gaming machine 122 having the gaming machine designator "3", and 1/4th going to the gaming machine 122 having the gaming machine designator "1." Thus, the player at the gaming machine 122 having the gaming machine designator "1" would be entitled to a total distribution of \$325 (for three non-shared postings in three cells 204 (\$300) plus one shared posting in cell 202c (1/4th of \$100). Since the gaming machine 122 having the gaming machine designator "3" only had postings that were shared in cell 202c, the player at that gaming machine 122 would be entitled to a total distribution of \$75 (3/4ths of \$100).

[0066] Other variations of the subject embodiments will be readily apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art. For example, awards paid for a winning game board may be based on fixed values, a progressive value, a random value, total amounts wagered, and/or total cell hits. Additionally, awards may be: built upon specific game outcomes, adjusted for specific conditions (e.g, higher awards may be provided for a predetermined number of postings in cells of a row

which are directly adjacent one another; awards may be paid only to those gaming machines having multiple postings (e.g., two or more) in a row), and/or based on the relative odds of achieving postings in a particular row. In yet another variation, a posting within a previously posted cell of a given row may simply increase the award for that particular row or on a feature event meter if one is employed (see FIG. 18). As yet a further implementation, posting to an already posted cell may result in an immediate, fixed award of, for example, a given number (i.e., ten) of credits in lieu of a posting to that cell.

[0067] As another example, the assignment of cells to gaming machines participating in a feature event game of chance according to the present invention: may be sequential (e.g., as previously described with regard to FIGS. 4 through 7); may be randomized in placement; may or may not allow multiple cell wins in a single game board outcome; may or may not be able to be subsequently lost or forfeited (such as by another participating gaming machine stealing the cell away); may or may not be assigned multiple times to the same or different gaming machines; and/or may or may not have equal weights relative to their share of the award (e.g., the final cell to be posted may provide the player that triggered the win with a higher relative percentage of an award than other cells within a feature event game board).

[0068] The present invention may also vary in options when a player leaves a participating gaming machine before a feature event game of chance is over. In this case, cells which have been posted to the gaming machine of the leaving player may be, for example: left in the subject gaming machine for the next player; left in the award pool for the next game session if there has not been play (no credits in the gaming machine) for a predetermined period of time; not paid if there has been no play (no credits in the gaming machine) for a predetermined period of time; awarded to another gaming machine (e.g., the gaming machine that posted the last available cell on a winning game board); or released (e.g., changed to unposted) during or after play if the gaming machine has not been used in play of the game of chance for a certain time period.

[0069] As previously discussed, a feature event game of chance according to the present invention may involve any of a variety of differing games of chance. In drawing FIG. 13, a video poker feature event gaming configuration 200 is provided. In this embodiment, a bank of gaming

machines 222 is adapted for competitive play of a conventional game of video draw poker, but is otherwise substantially configured as previously described with regard to FIGS. 1-3. Gaming machines 222 are linked to an event display device 224 in a conventional manner. Incorporated by reference in respect of the subject embodiment are U.S. Patents 4,760,527, and 4,926,327, both to Sidley, entitled "System For Interactively Playing Poker With A Plurality Of Players" (issued Jul. 26, 1988), and "Computerized Gaming System" (issued May 15, 1990), respectively. These patents describe an electronic system for playing a card game of poker which permits interactive wagering among a plurality of players. Gaming machines 222 may be configured and networked to enable players at gaming machines 222 to play against one another, or gaming machines 22 may be configured for play of individual poker games, as known in the art. Gaming machines 222 are also provided with designators 310 for competitive play of a game of chance according to the subject embodiment.

[0070] In a preferred aspect of the embodiment, four possible hands 302 of cards 304 are displayed in rows on event display device 224 and/or on a video screen of a gaming machine 222. Each hand 302 comprises a "Royal Flush" in a differing card suit. Thus, cards 304 include an Ace (A), King(K), Queen(Q), Jack(J), and a Ten (10) of a respective suit, the letters parenthetically indicated representing their associate card in FIGS. 13 through 18. Associated with each hand 302 is an award meter 306 displaying a cash award. The cash award displayed by each award meter 306 may be the same or different for each hand 302. As a non-limiting example, award meters 306 will be described in relation to FIG. 13 as award meters having fixed prize amounts. Of course, award meters 306 may be configured as any of a variety of payout-providing award meters known in the art. In a further aspect of the embodiment, a feature event meter 308 is provided over hands 302 on a upper portion of event display device 224 and/or a video screen of gaming machines 222. Feature event meter 308 also displays a cash award prize. In accordance with the subject embodiment, a plurality of gaming machines 222 linked to an event display device 224 compete to achieve specific outcomes which will collectively or individually earmark or post all of the cards 304 within a hand 302. Players on gaming machines 222 will typically wager to activate play, and also engage in subsequent wagering to continue play. Alternatively, a single entry fee may be paid to play in each "competition" provided by the

subject embodiment. After each instance of wagering (or after paying a single entry in that aspect of the embodiment), play is conducted in a conventional manner, such as by activating “play” and “hold card” buttons or other initiators 305 on gaming machines 222.

[0071] Preferably, the achievement of specific outcomes on gaming machines 222 will result in cards 304 being posted with designators 310 representing the gaming machines 222, as is shown in drawing FIG. 14. As was previously described in relation to FIGS. 4 through 7, designators 310 may comprise numbers, symbols, characters or any other type of unique identifier which can be associated with a particular gaming machine 222. Thus, a gaming machine 222 which achieves a specific outcome associated with a card 304 is visually identified (e.g., indicated by posting a designator 310) on a portion of the card in a manner viewable to players on other gaming machines 222.

[0072] When all cards 304 within a particular hand 302 have been posted, the value of the cash award displayed in award meter 306 of the hand 302 is typically distributed to gaming machines 222 proportionately to the number of postings achieved by each gaming machine 222. In the aspect of the embodiment in which a feature event meter 308 is provided, the value of the cash award displayed therein may also be distributed to the competing players according to a variety of payout schemes, including proportionate distribution according to the number of posted outcomes, equal distribution, random distribution, weighted distribution (e.g., higher returns to gaming machines 222 achieving two or more consecutive postings in a winning hand 302, etc.). According to one exemplary method of competitive play on gaming machines 222, the opportunity to achieve a specific outcome which will post a card 304 occurs whenever a game outcome on a particular gaming machine 222 results in “two pair” (i.e., any two cards 304 of the same denomination in addition to any other two cards 304 of the same denomination) or “four of a kind” (i.e., four cards 304 of the same denomination). In this situation, the gaming machine 222 achieving one of the subject outcomes examines the fifth card 304_a to determine whether that card 304 is one which is displayed on event display device 224 (and/or a video screen window of gaming machines 222). If that card 304_a is one which is displayed and no other specific outcome of any gaming machine 222 has resulted in the posting of that card 304_a,

then the card 304a is posted with the designator 310 of the particular gaming machine 222 which achieved the subject specific outcome.

[0073] Still referring to FIG. 14, a gaming machine 222a, provided with the designator 310 of “1,” is illustrated as having a final game outcome 312 of four “Twos” and a King. Since the four “Twos” constitute “four of a kind,” one of the two outcomes is specified by the particular non-limiting embodiment, the fifth card (i.e., the King) is examined to determine if it is displayed on event display device 224 in an unposted state. In the illustrated embodiment, no cards 304 had been previously posted. Accordingly, a “1,” representing the designator 310 of gaming machine 222a, is posted on event display device 224 on a card 304 (i.e., the King) having the same denomination and suit as the King displayed in the game outcome 312 of gaming machine 222a.

[0074] In addition to receiving the designator 310, the card 304 optionally may be “crowned” (i.e., provided with a crown 314), or provided with some other highly visible designation of a posting, as is shown in FIG. 14. In a related aspect of the embodiment, designators 310 may be displayed on a prominent area of the crown 314, such as on a large central jewel thereof. With further reference to FIG. 14, a header 316 labeling the embodiment is displayed on event display device 224. In the illustrated embodiment, the header 316 conveys the wording “A Part of Royalty,” making reference to the high value of the cards 304 displayed on event display device 224 in this style of a video poker-type game.

[0075] Referring now to drawing FIG. 15, the above-described process continues until all five cards 304 in any hand 302 are provided with a designator 310. As shown in FIG. 15, the cards 304 of the bottom-most hand 302d (the winning hand) of the four hands 302 have been “crowned” and respectively provided with designators 310 of “1,” “1,” “3,” “4,” and “10.” The identified designators 310 represent various gaming machines 222 competing in the subject embodiment and which have achieved “winning” specific outcomes in the manner described above. Other hands 302 are shown with less than all cards 304 posted with designators 310. In a preferred aspect of the embodiment, more than one designator 310 may be provided on a single card 304 when more than one specific outcome for posting a card 304 has been achieved by gaming machines 222. In a currently preferred alternate aspect of the embodiment, a previously posted

designator 310 on a particular card 304 may be replaced by another designator 310 resulting from one or more subsequently occurring specific outcomes with respect to that card 304.

[0076] FIG. 15 further shows an award meter 306*d* associated with bottom-most hand 302*d*. In a preferred aspect of the embodiment, the cash value displayed on award meter 306*d* is distributed proportionately to gaming machines 222 according to the number of designators 310 on cards 304 in bottom-most hand 302*d*. In a second preferred aspect of the embodiment, the entire prize value of feature event meter 308 is awarded to the player on gaming machines 222 who achieves the specific outcome which posts the last of the five cards 304 of a hand 302. In another preferred aspect of the embodiment, the cash value displayed on award meter 306*d* is distributed proportionately to gaming machines 222 according to the number of designators 310 on cards 304 in bottom-most hand 302*d* and the entire prize value of feature event meter 308 is awarded to the player on gaming machine 222 who achieves the specific outcome which posts the last of the five cards 304 of a hand 302. Of course, cash awards or other prizes may also or alternatively be distributed according to other payment schemes, such as those discussed previously herein in relation to FIGS. 9 through 12.

[0077] Following the distribution of the subject awards or other prizes to gaming machines 222, the four hands of cards 302 are "reset" (i.e., crowns 314 and designators 310 are removed from cards 304 and prize values are provided in award meters 306 and feature event meter 308). Competitive play then continues according to the embodiment as previously described.

[0078] When a player leaves a participating gaming machine 222 before the above-described video poker feature event is over, cards 304 which have been posted to the gaming machine 222 of the leaving player may be, for example: left attributed to the subject gaming machine 222 for the next player; used to increase the prize value displayed in feature event meter 308 if there has not been play (no credits in gaming machine 222) for a predetermined period of time; not paid and/or cleared if there has been no play (no credits in gaming machine 222) for a predetermined period of time; awarded to another gaming machine 222 (e.g., the gaming machine 222 that posted the last available card 304 on a winning hand 302); or released (e.g.,

changed to unposted) during or after play if a gaming machine 222 has not been used for a certain time period.

[0079] Each of the embodiments of the present invention may also be easily adapted for play on individual gaming machines rather than for competitive play. It is specifically contemplated that the immediately preceding embodiment described herein, which may be termed "A Part of Royalty," may be particularly suitable for play as a stand-alone game on an individual gaming machine.

[0080] As a further non-limiting example of the game of the present invention, a method of play is described in relation to a video poker game configuration 400 shown in drawing FIGS. 16 through 18. In FIG. 16, four possible hands 402 of cards 404 are displayed in rows on a game board window 424 of a video screen 423 of a gaming machine 422 configured for the play of draw poker. As previously described in regard to FIG. 13, each hand 402 comprises a "Royal Flush" in a differing card suit of the four conventionally known card suits.

[0081] Associated with each hand 402 is an award meter 406 displaying a cash award. The cash award displayed by each award meter 406 may be the same or different for each hand 402. For purposes of illustrating the scope of the present invention, award meters 406 are configured as "progressive" meters which are tied to a bank (or other configuration) of interconnected gaming machines of the same or differing types. As used herein, the term "progressive" refers to a prize amount, normally starting at a minimum value, which is increased by holding back a small percentage of each wager of the interconnected gaming machines. In an alternate embodiment, gaming machine 422 may be configured with its own internal progressive displayed on award meters 406. Of course, the subject embodiment is not intended to be limiting, and award meters 406 may be configured as any of a variety of payout-providing award meters known in the art.

[0082] In a further aspect of the embodiment, a game board meter 408 is disposed over hands 402 on a upper portion of a video screen 423 of gaming machines 422. Game board meter 408 also displays a cash award prize which may be a fixed amount, a variable amount (e.g., the amount may vary randomly or otherwise between games played on gaming machine 422), a progressive, or the like.

[0083] A draw poker game is displayed and configured to be played in a poker window 426 on video screen 423. To win the progressive amount displayed in an award meter 406 and game board meter 408, all cards 404 of a particular hand 402 must be earmarked or posted as a result of specific outcomes on gaming machine 422. In one exemplary embodiment of the present invention, specific outcomes associated with a particular card 404 cause that card 404 to be crowned, as was previously described in relation to FIGS. 14 and 15.

[0084] As one example illustrative of a method of play, a player wagers on and plays a conventional game of draw poker on poker window 426 of gaming machine 422. Preferably, poker window 426 and game board window 424 are displayable simultaneously on video screen 423 of gaming machine 422. Alternatively, a separate screen may be provided for one of poker window 426 and game board window 424. Briefly, the opportunity to achieve a specific outcome which will earmark or post a card 404 occurs, as one example, whenever a game outcome on poker window 426 results in "two pair" or "four of a kind." When this takes place, gaming machine 422 examines the fifth card 404 to determine whether that card 404 is one which is displayed on game board window 424 of gaming machine 422. If that card 404 is one which is displayed and no other specific outcome of gaming machine 422 has resulted in the posting of that card 404, then the card 404 is "crowned" on game board window 424 by, for example, a video representation of a jeweled crown 430 being placed over a portion of that card 404 (drawing FIG. 17).

[0085] In a preferred aspect of the embodiment, a percentage of each wager made on gaming machine 422 is allocated to the feature event among award meters 406 and game board meter 408. For example, five percent of a wager may be allocated to the feature event, one percent (of the five) being added to the value displayed on game board meter 408 while one percent (of the five) may be added to the amount displayed in each award meter 406. Only rounded whole number portions of wagers are displayed and available to be won.

[0086] A player continues to wager and play on gaming machine 422 until all five cards 404 of a given hand 402 are crowned. A winning hand 402d is shown in drawing FIG. 18. When all five cards 404 of hand 402d are crowned, the player is awarded the value of the award meter 406d associated with winning hand 402d plus the value of the game board meter 408. As

previously discussed, award meters 406 may be linked to other gaming machines for purposes of updating and determining a progressive award associated therewith. After the awards are distributed, award meter 406 for the game which has been completed (all five cards of hand 402d being crowned) and game board meter 408 are reset to zero (or a predetermined or randomized startup value), and the five cards 404 in winning hand 402a are "uncrowned." The award meters 406 for the remaining three hands 402 are left to continue to build with further play.

[0087] In a further aspect of the embodiment and as noted above, crowns 430 on cards 404 on hands 402 other than winning hand 402d may remain until such time as their associated hands 402 are completed, or may be cleared for the next round of play.

[0088] While the embodiments of the present invention described thus far have employed a plurality of cells arranged in at least one group configured as a row, column or otherwise arranged linearly, the present invention and display thereof is not so limited. For example, a plurality of cells configured for display as clouds may be randomly placed in one or more groups on a display device linked to a plurality of gaming machines or to an individual gaming machine. In this embodiment of the present invention, the game of chance may be termed "Cloud Burst" for the sake of convenience. Each specific outcome on a gaming machine linked to the display device may result in a cloud being earmarked. When all the clouds on the display (or on a selected group when multiple groups of clouds are employed) are earmarked, the game of chance is configured to "rain" awards to each gaming machine having an earmarked cloud, the rain being accompanied, as desired, with suitable video and audio accompaniments in the form of lightning and thunder. Thus, those of ordinary skill in the art will understand and appreciate that the grouping or groupings of cells may be arranged and depicted in many different formats in accordance with the present invention.

[0089] It is further specifically contemplated that a single award meter may be employed, rather than one for each award category (ladder, lane, hand, etc.). Thus, a single meter may have its value increased at each time any cell in any award category is assigned, or hit. When an award category is completed, all the cells thereof having been assigned or hit, the payout value indicated on the single award meter which has accumulated from hits on cells in

